

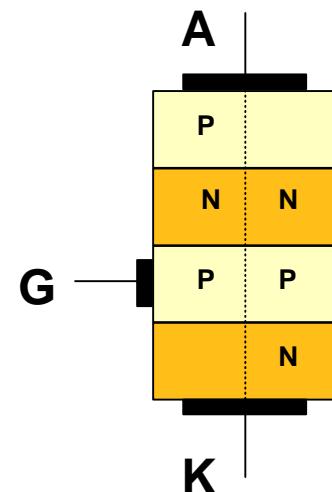
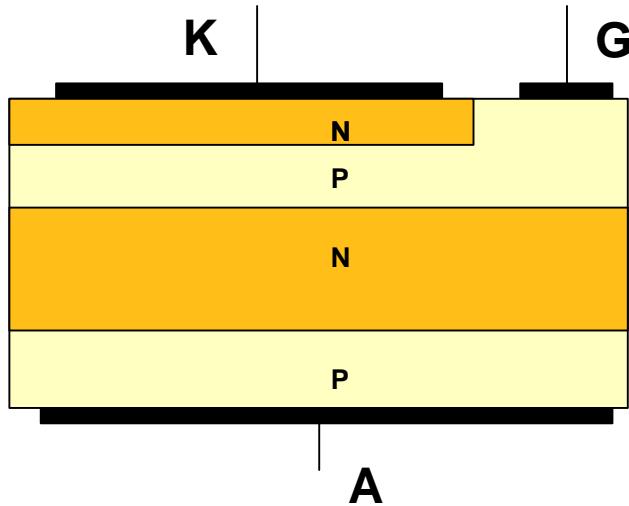
# LES THYRISTORS

- **SCRs** ( Silicon Controlled Rectifier )
- **Triacs**
- **Diacs**

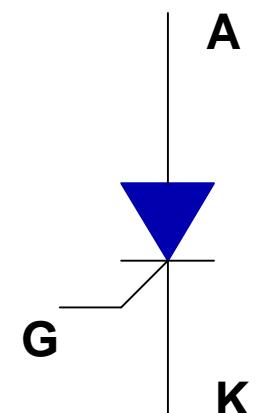
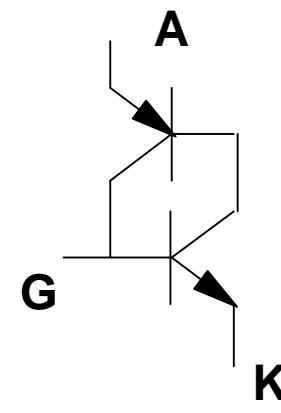
# SCR

## Structure - Schéma équivalent

STRUCTURE 4 couches :



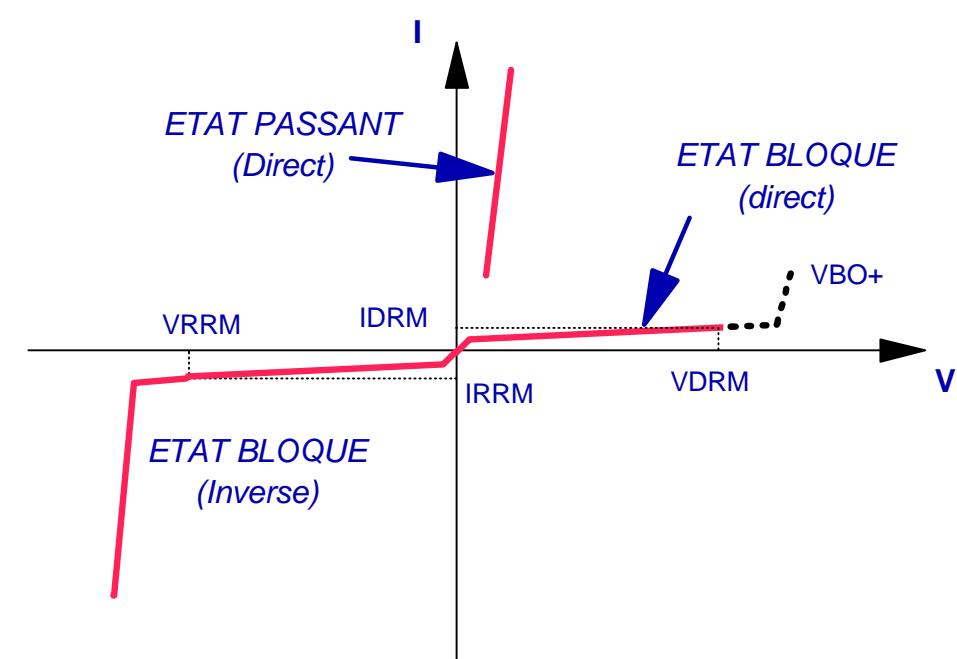
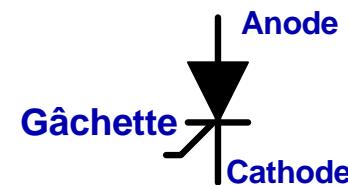
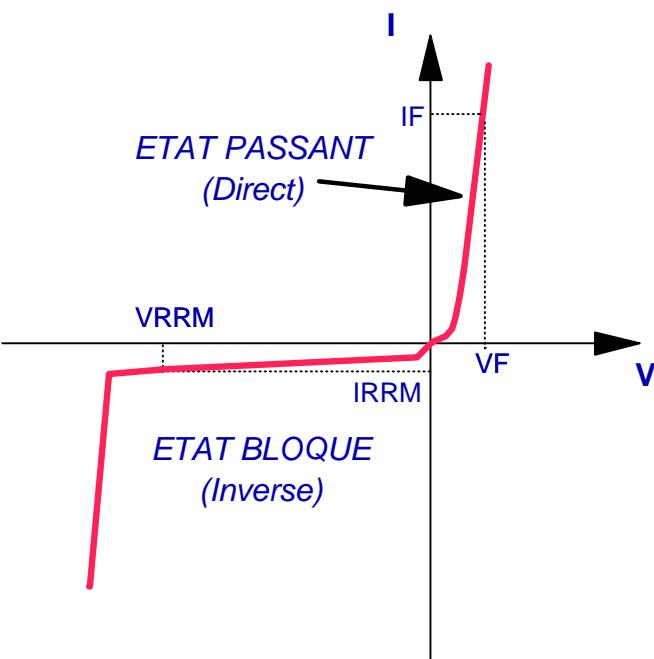
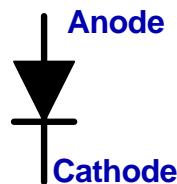
modèle à 2 transistors



Symbole

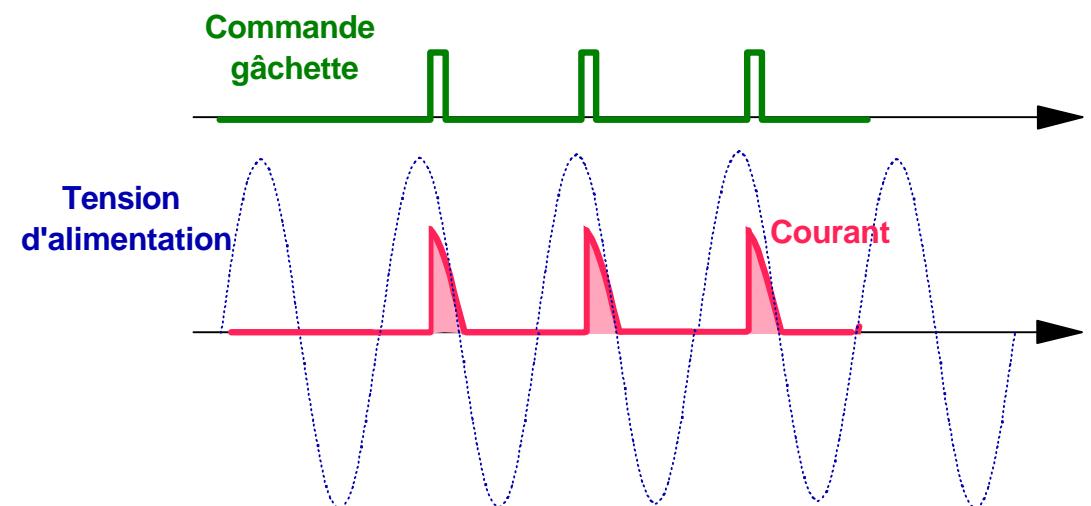
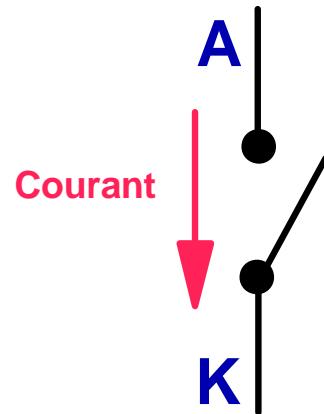
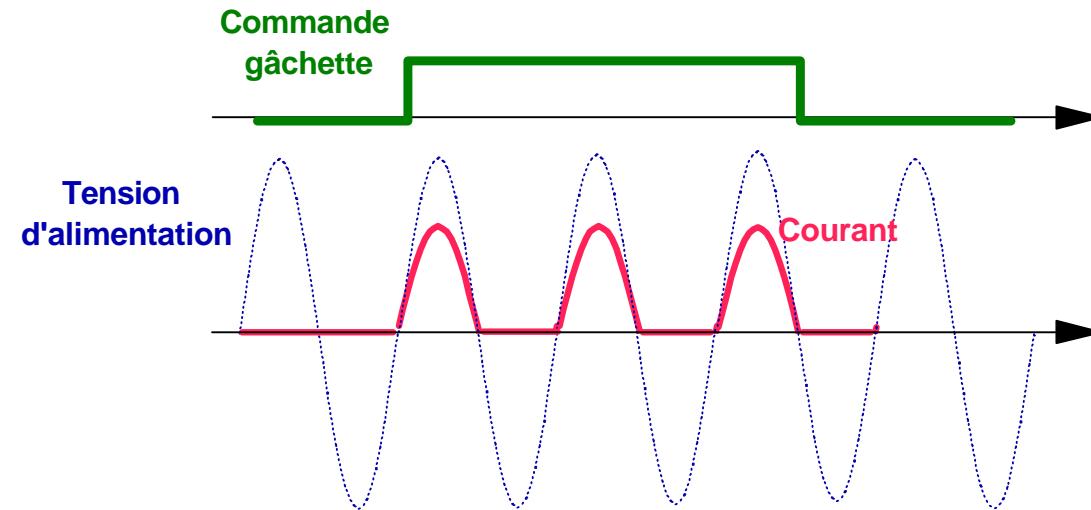
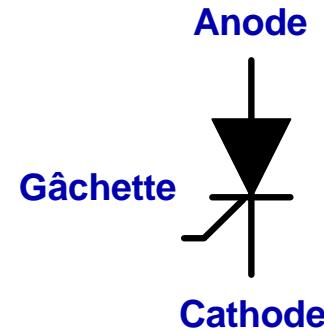
# SCR

## Caractéristique Tension-Courant



# SCR

## Interrupteur unidirectionnel



# GAMME SCRs

- ▶ Sensitive gate SCRs : from 0.8 to 8A  
(  $I_{gt} < 200\mu A$  )
- ▶ Standard SCRs : from 0.8 to 45A
- ▶ SCR modules : from 50A to 70A

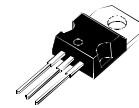
**Product series :** X006... to X04...  
TS.. / TYN.. / TN..  
BTW.. / MDS.. / MSS..



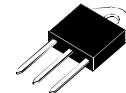
TO92



TO202-3



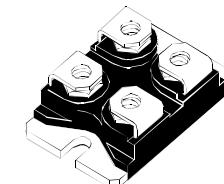
TO220



TOP3



RD91



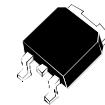
ISOTOP™



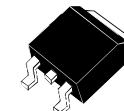
SOT23  
0.2 Amp



SOT223  
0.8 & 1.25 Amp



DPAK  
4 to 12 Amps



D2PAK  
12 to 25 Amps

# LES APPLICATIONS

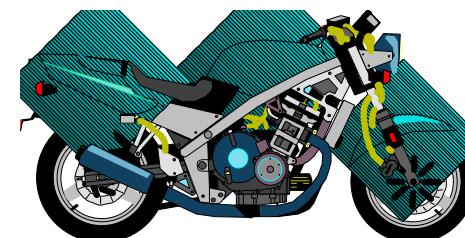
## Variateur vitesse petits moteurs:

Electroménager  
Outilage électrique



## Applications industrielles:

Disjoncteurs différentiels  
Detecteur de proximité, de fumée...etc.  
Chargeur de batterie



## Allumage moteurs

( décharge capacitive)



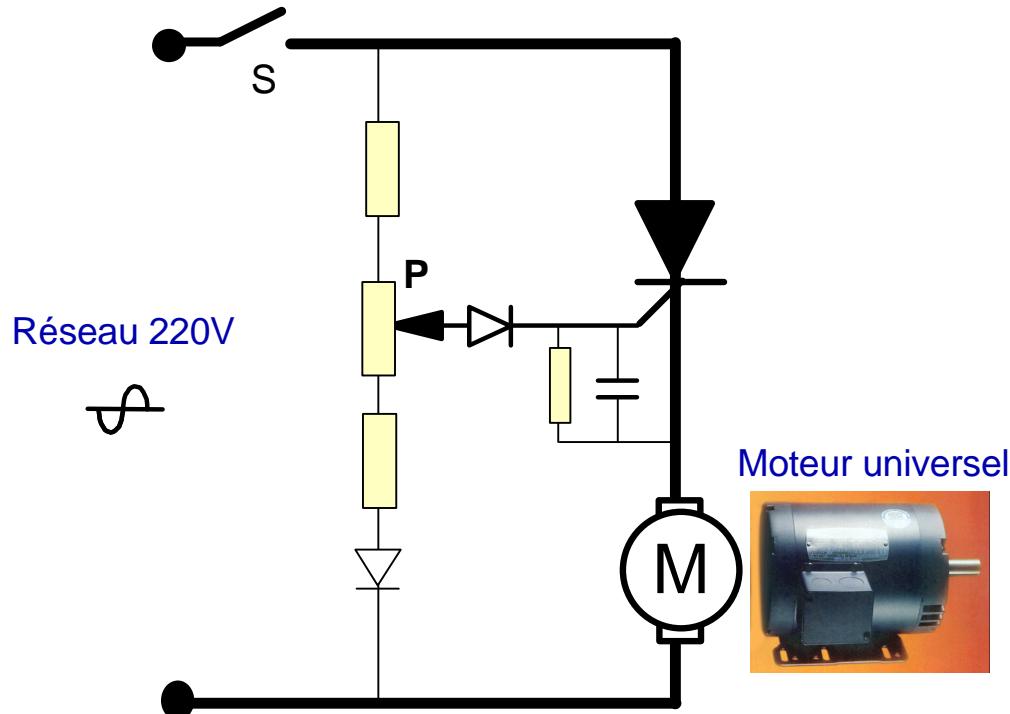
## Protection secondaire alimentation ( PC)

( fonction crowbar )

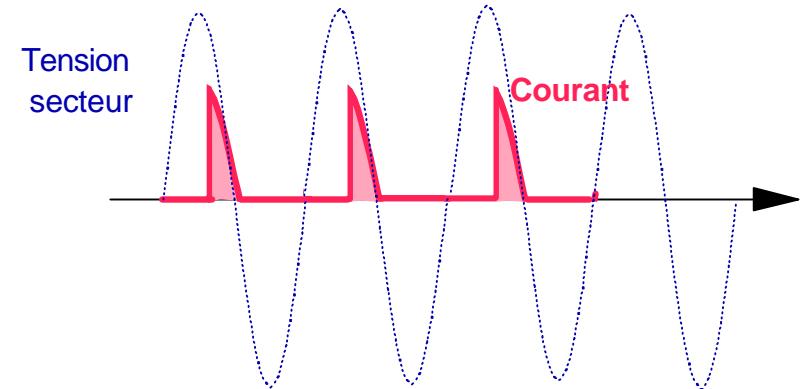
# APPLICATION SCR

## Variateur de vitesse

*Thyristors sensibles ( $I_{gt} < 200\mu A$ )*

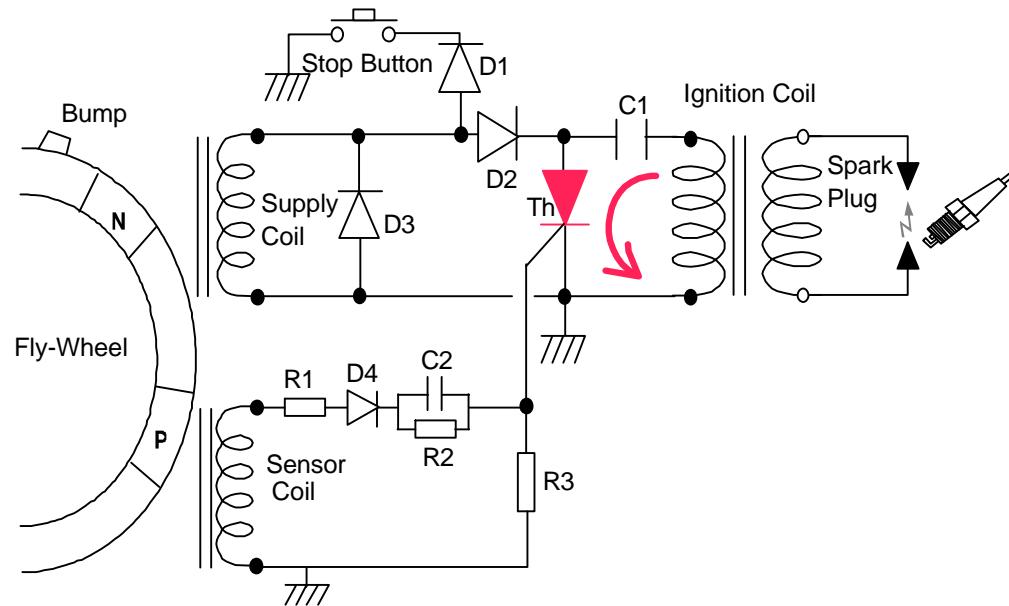


**Variation de vitesse  
par commande en angle de phase**



# APPLICATION SCR

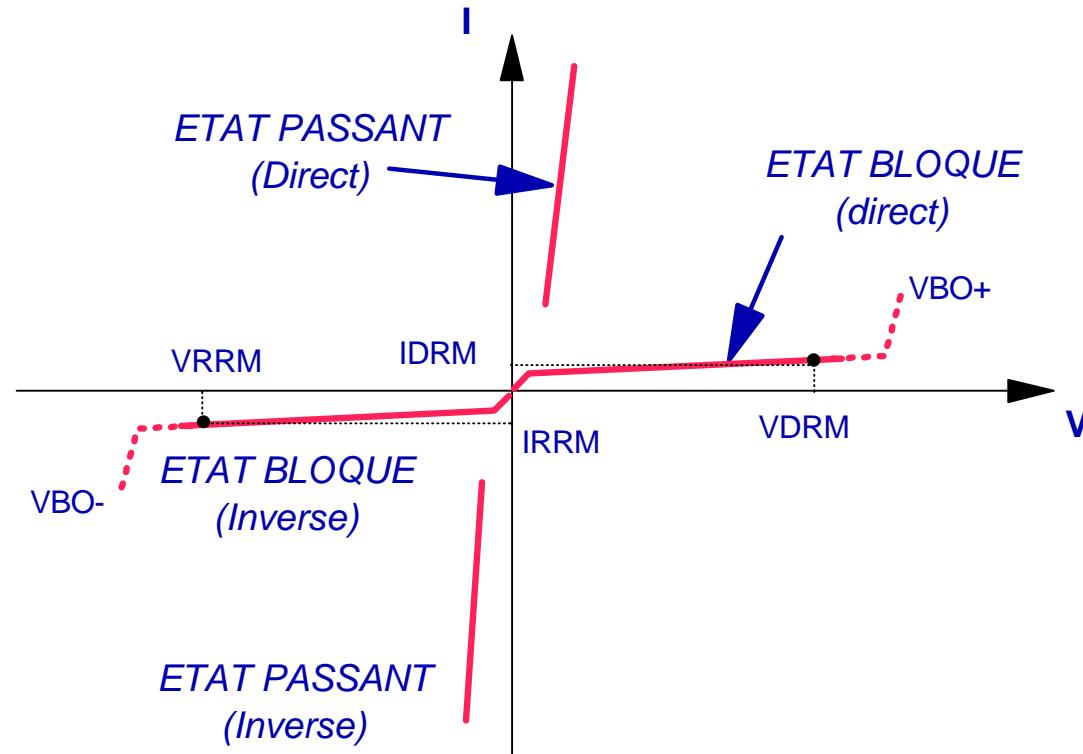
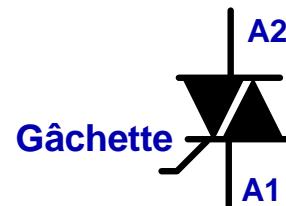
## Allumage petits moteurs



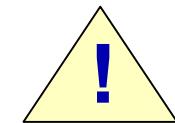
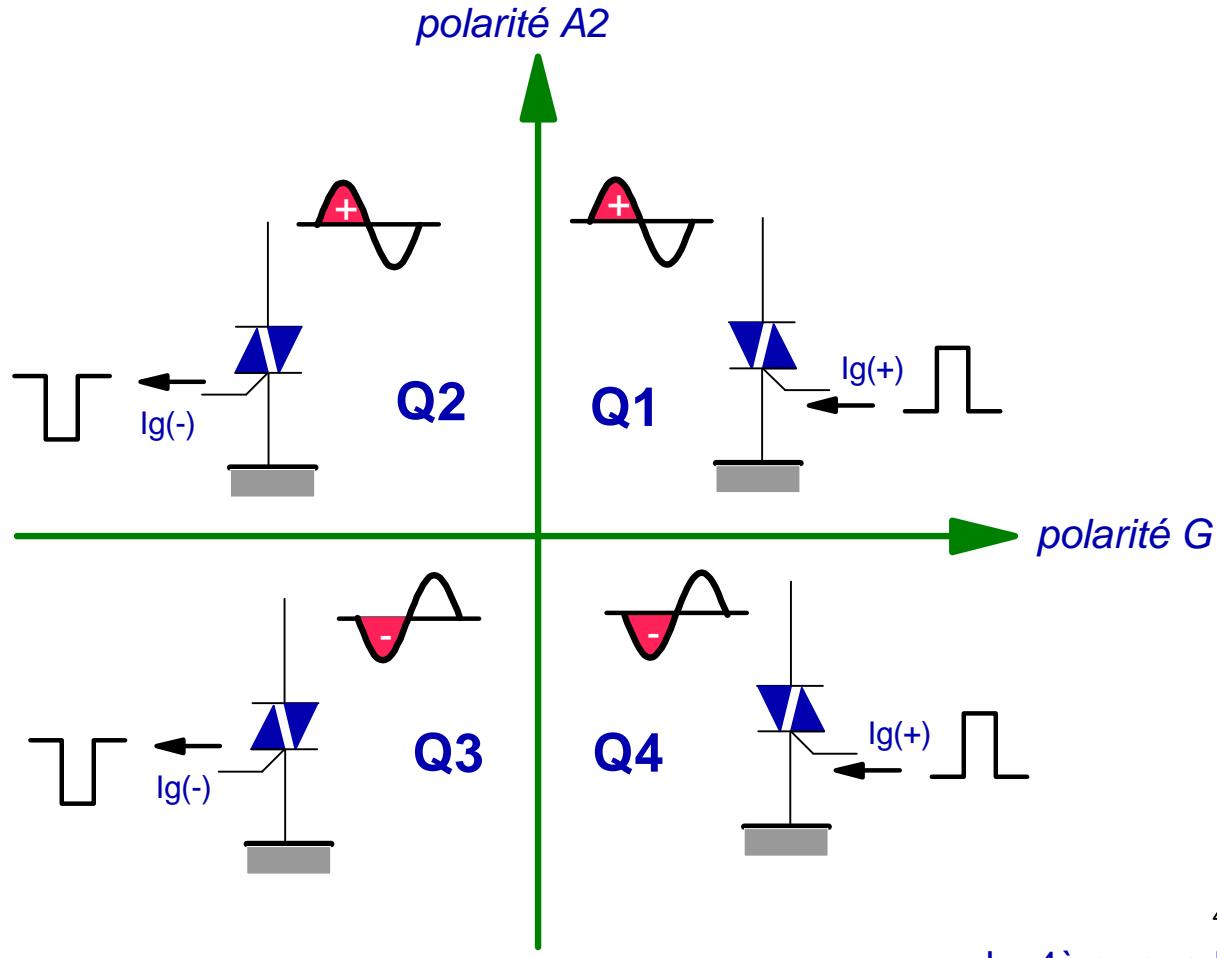
Allumage à décharge capacitive

# TRIAC

## Caractéristique Tension - Courant



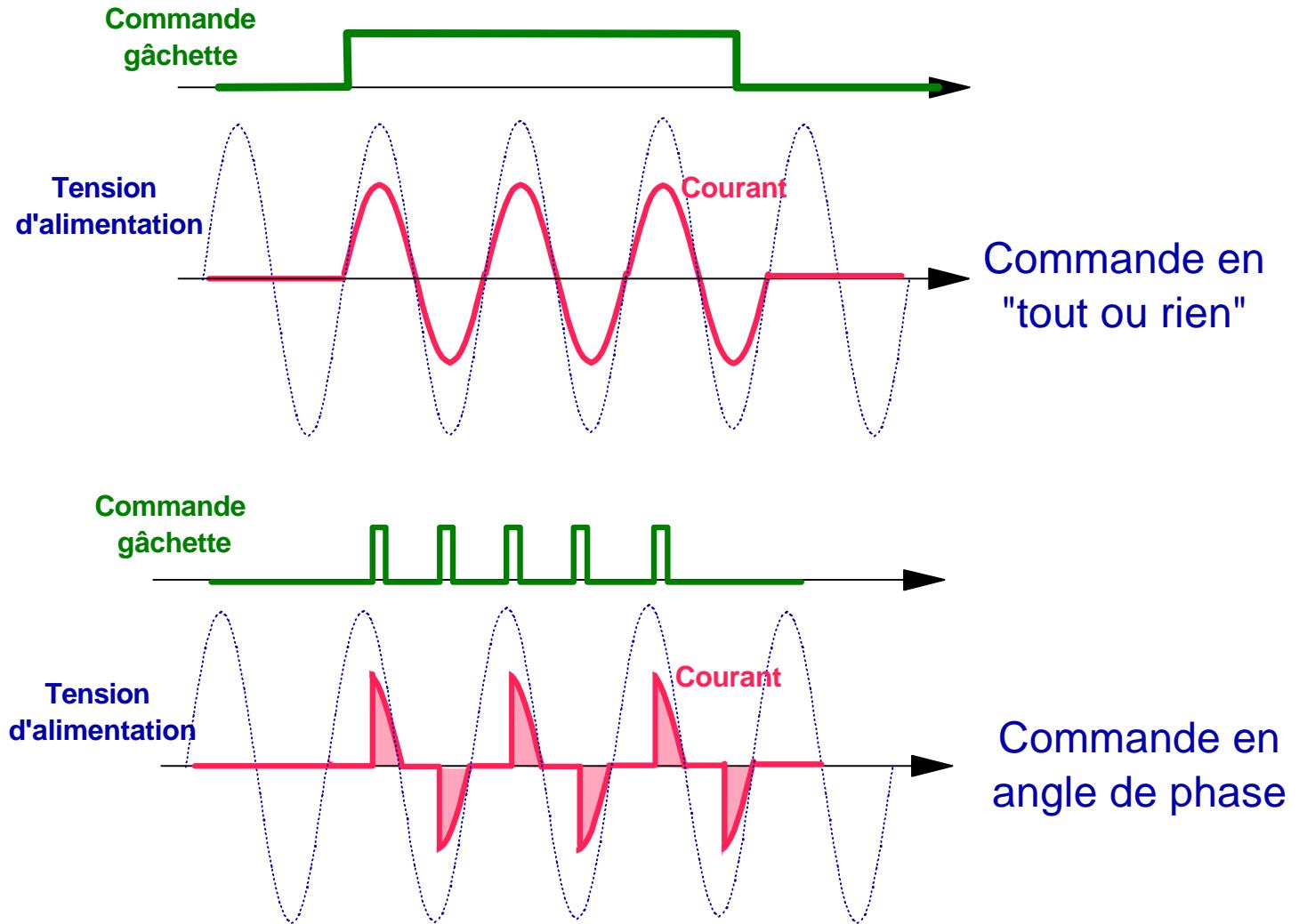
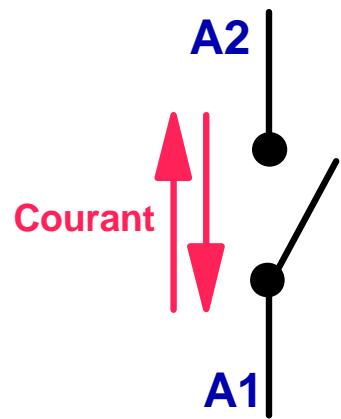
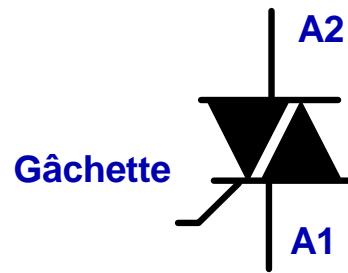
# AMORCAGE DU TRIAC



Le 4ème quadrant n'est pas utilisable  
avec certaines structures

# TRIAC

## Interrupteur bidirectionnel



# GAMME TRIACS

- ▶ Sensitive and Logic Level triacs : from 4A to 16A  
(  $IGT < 10mA$  )
- ▶ Snubberless <sup>TM</sup> - 3Quadrants- : from 4A to 25A
- ▶ Standard triacs (4Q) : from 0.8A to 40A

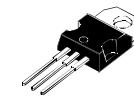
Product series : **Z006.. to Z04.. / T4.. to T25..**  
**BTB.. / BTA..**  
**(UL approved)**



TO92



TO202-3



TO220



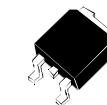
TOP3



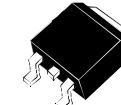
RD91



**SOT223**  
0.8 Amp



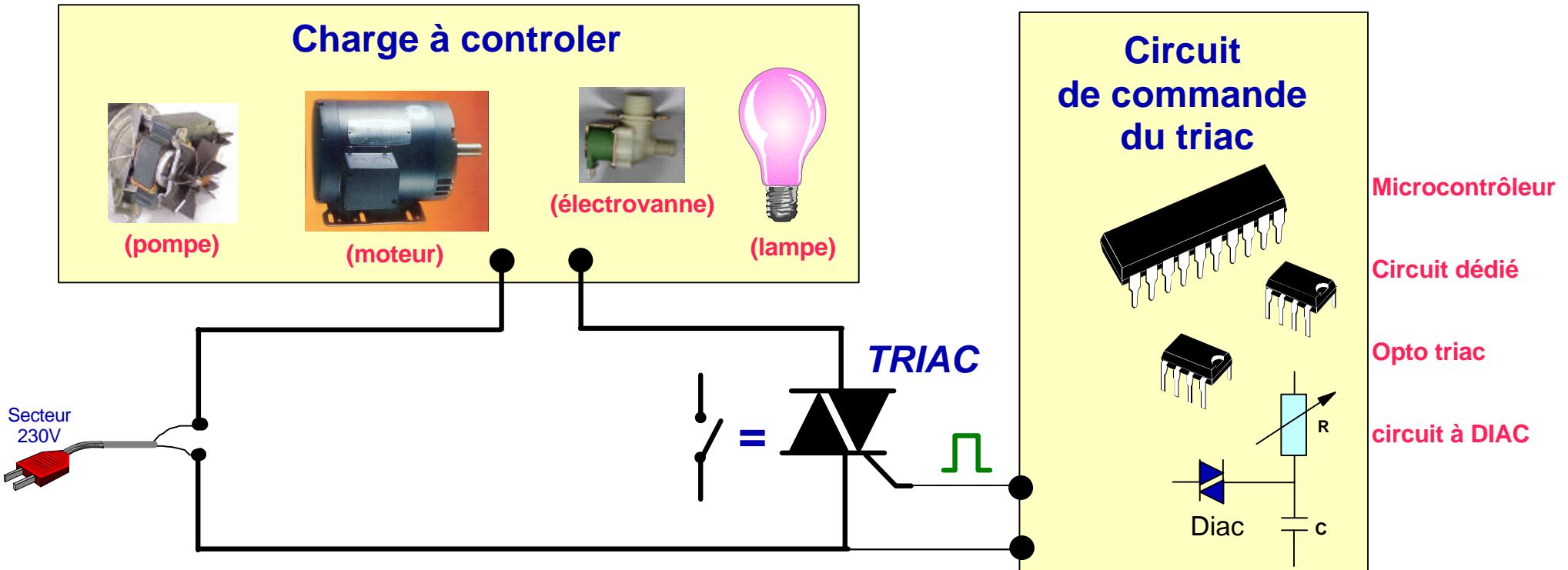
**DPAK**  
4 to 12 Amps



**D2PAK**  
12 to 25 Amps

# TRIAC

## Interrupteur bidirectionnel

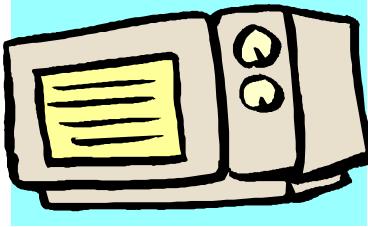


# LES APPLICATIONS

- ▶ Electroménager
- ▶ Eclairage
- ▶ HVAC ( Heating, Ventilation, Air conditionning)
- ▶ TV - Equipements de bureau
- ▶ Industriel
- ▶ Automobile

# LES APPLICATIONS DES TRIACS

## Gros *Electroménager*



Transfo magnetron  
Plateau tournant  
Lampe  
Grill



Moteur  
(vitesse turbine)

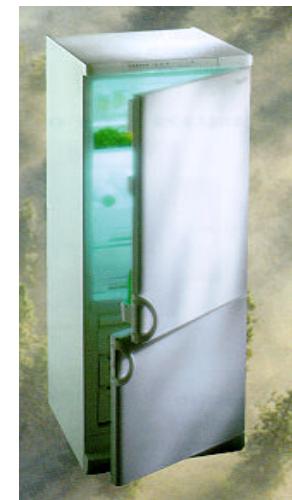
- ▶ Machines à laver
- ▶ Réfrigérateur
- ▶ Aspirateur
- ▶ Cuisinière
- ▶ Four Micro-ondes



Plaques chauffantes  
Four



Moteur tambour  
Pompe  
Electrovannes  
Résistance chauffante  
Moteur timer  
Boîte détergent...



Moteur compresseur  
Ventilateur evap.  
Dégivrage  
Lampe  
Electrovannes

# LES APPLICATIONS DES TRIACS

## *Petit Electroménager*

Robot cuisine

Cafetière électrique

Sèche cheveux

"Rice cooker"

"Bread maker"

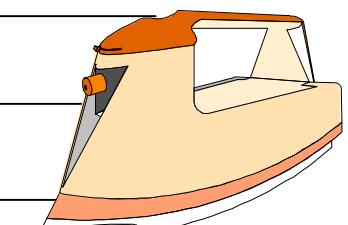
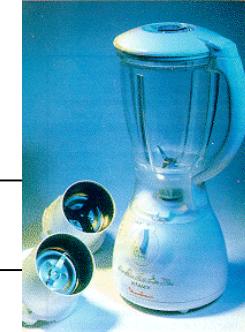
Grill pain

Fer à repasser

Machine à coudre

Bouilloire

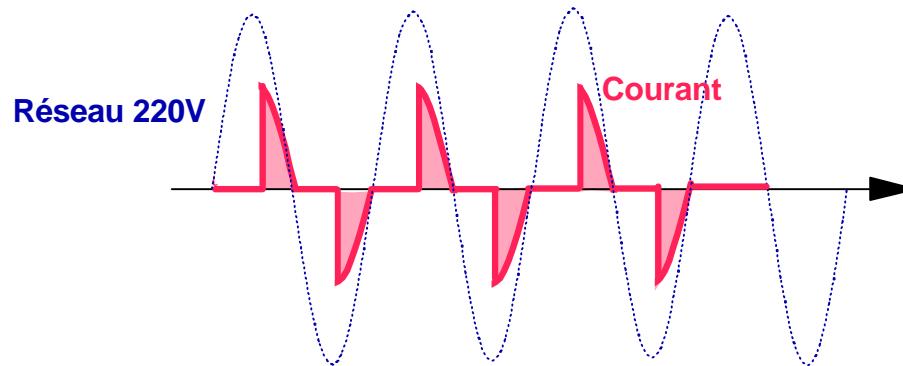
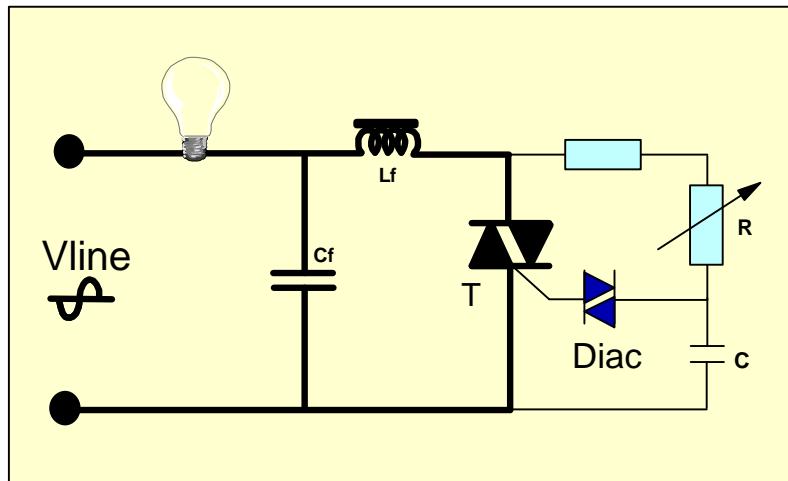
Couverture électrique



# LES APPLICATIONS DES TRIACS

## Eclairage

### Gradateur de lumière



Contrôle de la puissance par angle de phase

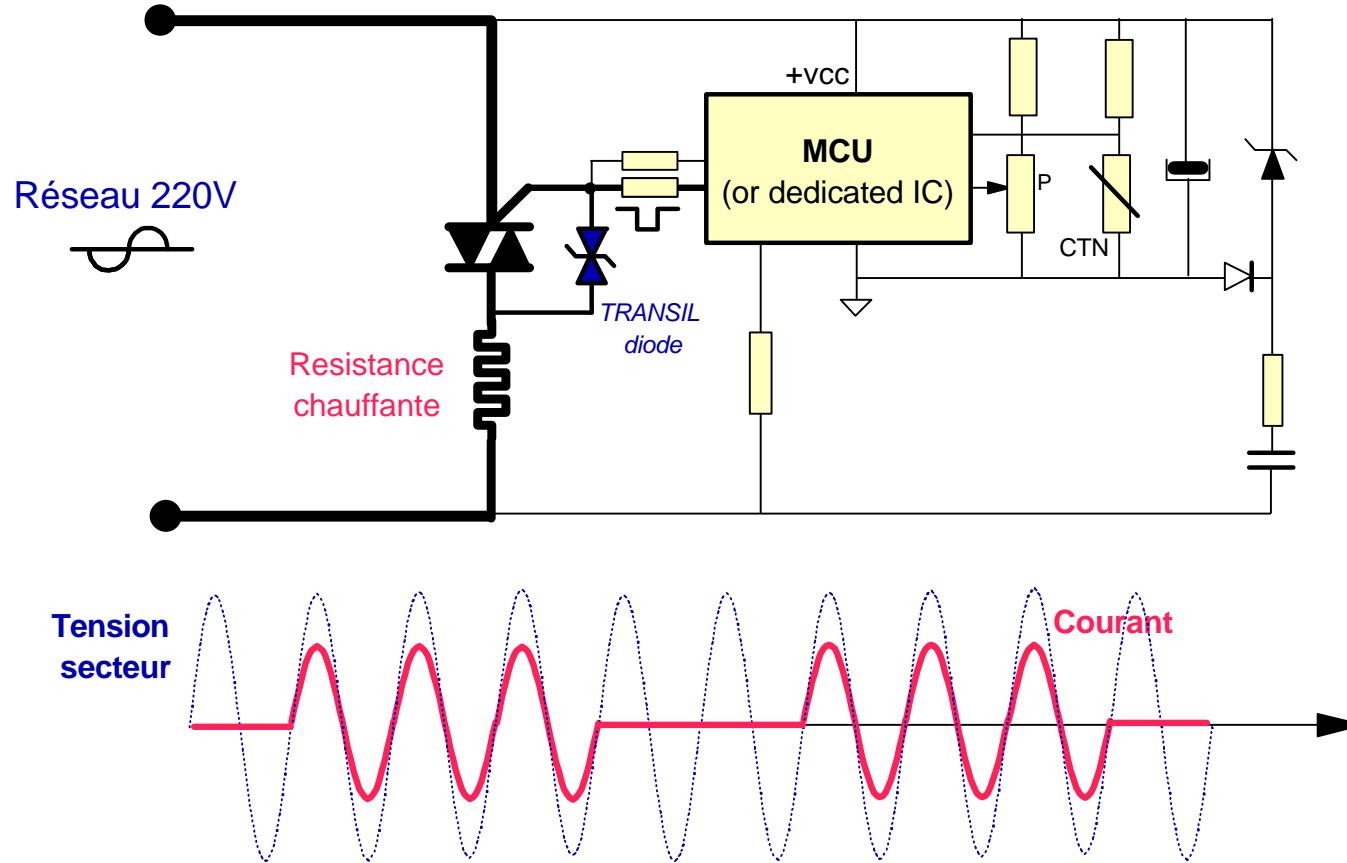
# LES APPLICATIONS DES TRIACS

## H.V.A.C

- ▶ Air Conditionné
- ▶ Ventilateurs
- ▶ Chauffage électrique
- ▶ Chauffe eau (instantané)



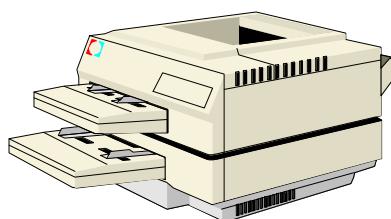
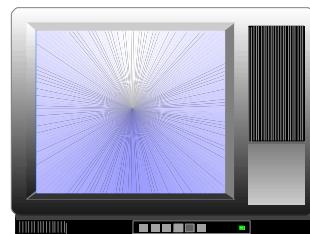
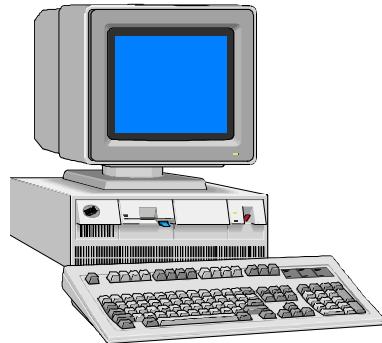
# CHAUFFAGE ELECTRIQUE



Contrôle de la puissance par trains d'alternances

# LES APPLICATIONS DES TRIACS

## TV - *Equipements de bureau*



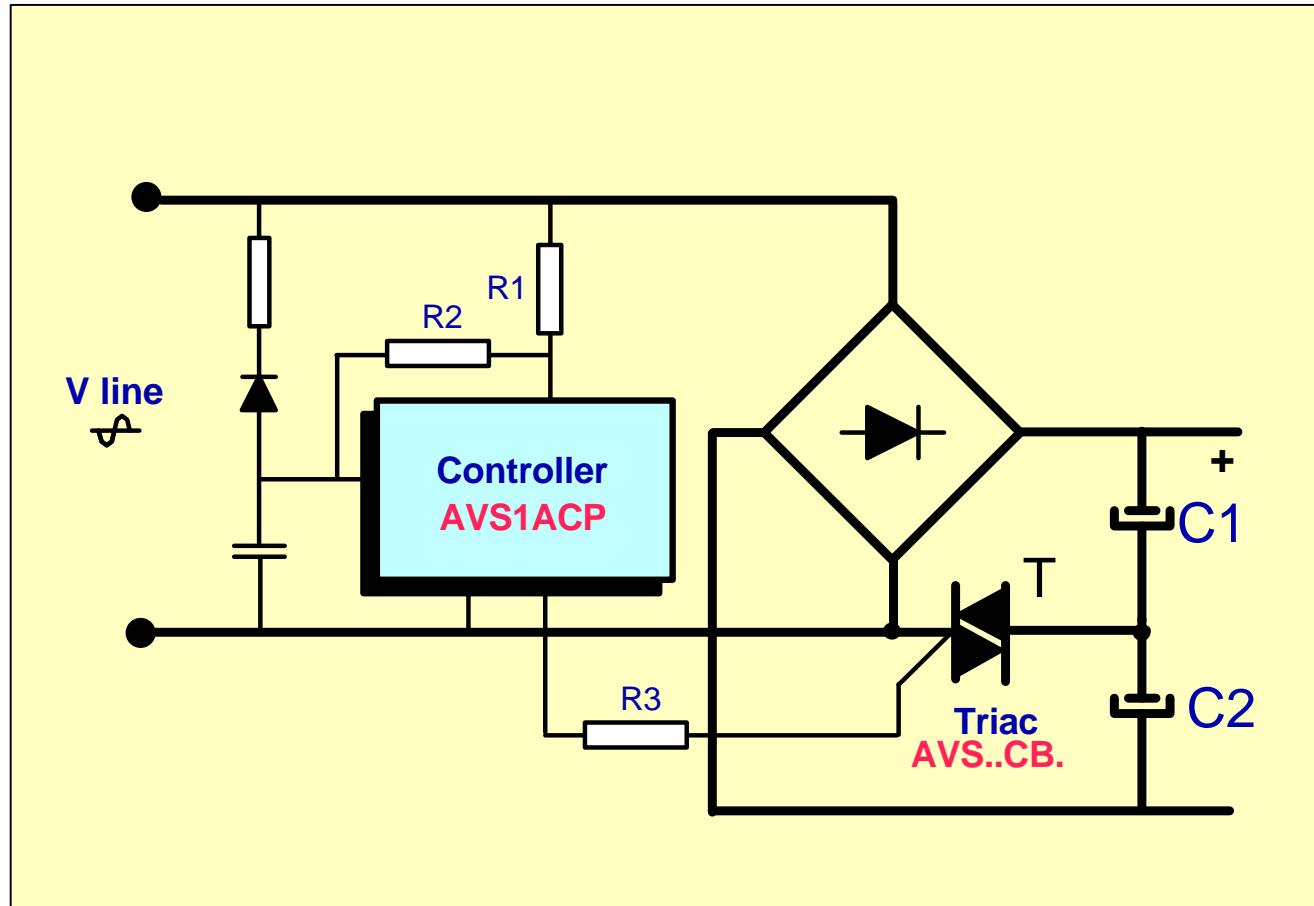
- ▶ Automatic Voltage Switch  
(Commutateur automatique 110-220v)
- ▶ Limitation courant d'appel  
( Alimentation)
- ▶ circuit de démagnétisation
- ▶ "Toner heater"
- ▶ " Copying lamp "
- ▶ ....

# LES APPLICATIONS DES TRIACS

## SMPS - PC

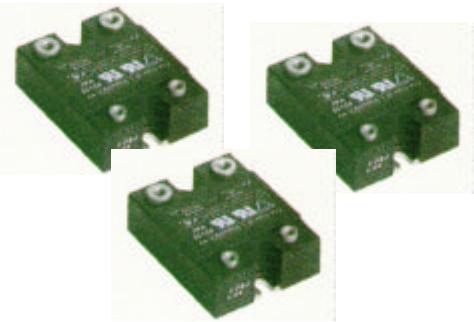
### Automatic Voltage Switch ( AVS kit)

Commutation automatic 100 /220 V



# LES APPLICATIONS DES TRIACS

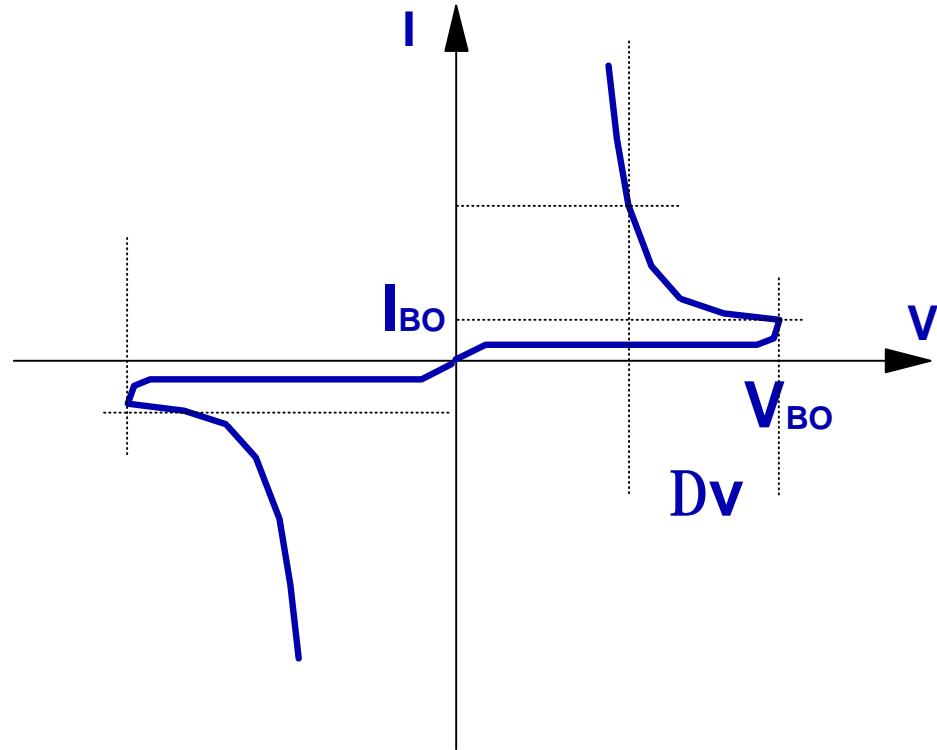
## Industriel



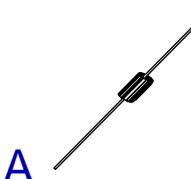
- ▶ Relais statique  
*"Solid State Relay" (SSR)*
- ▶ Soudure à l'arc
- ▶ Chargeur de batterie
- ▶ Automate programmable
- ▶ Distributeur automatique
- ▶ Système d'irrigation
- ▶ ....



# DIAC trigger diode



**DB3 :**  
 $V_{BO} = 32 \text{ V}$   
 $I_{BO} = 100 \mu\text{A}$



## *Applications :*

- ▶ Gradiateurs
- ▶ Variateurs de vitesse  
(Aspirateurs...)
- ▶ Ballasts électriques